PUC SPEL Online Center

## PUC SPEL Online is a

web-based English language tutoring system developed by PUC to help you improve your English vocabulary, grammar, and pronunciation.

You can access the online courses from your own computer with an internet connection and at any time you are available. The course provides convenience and flexibility for you to practice your English independently outside of your classrooms with the support of online tutors.

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# **Grammar** Reference

### Present Simple

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**Use:** Present simple is used for habits or facts. Example: David catches the bus to school every Sunday morning. (habit) They visit Siem Reap province every year. (habit)

The sun rises in the east. (fact)

**Use:** Present simple is also used to talk about schedules, calendar, or fixed arrangements (present or future).

Example:

The exam begins at 8:00 A.M.

The train leaves at 9:30 tonight.

#### Form:

Positive form	Negative form	Question	Answer
Sub + verb (simple present)	Sub + do/does + not + verb (base form)	Do/Does + sub + verb (base form)	Yes, sub + do/does No, sub + don't/doesn't
I work You work He works She works It works We work They work	I do not work You do not work He does not work She does not work It does not work We do not work They do not work	Do I work? Do you work? Does he work? Does she work? Does it work? Do we work? Do they work?	Yes, you do. /No, you don't. Yes, I do. /No, I don't. Yes, he does. /No, he doesn't. Yes, she does. /No, she doesn't. Yes, it does. /No, it doesn't. Yes, we do. /No, we don't. Yes, they do. /No, they don't.

#### Notes:

Verbs that end in 'y' often change 'y' to 'ie' before 's':studystudiesmarrymarriesVerbs that end in 's', 'sh', 'ch', or 'x' often add 'e' before 's'passpasseswashwashesteachteaches

#### WH-question "When"

Use: "When" is used to ask about the time.

Example: When does the exam begin? When does the train leave tonight?

Form: When + do/does + sub + verb (base form) + ...?